



# Securing Kubernetes - (CKS)

- 5 days
- Lecture & Labs

#### Course Overview

Kubernetes is a Cloud Orchestration Platform providing reliability, replication, and stability while maximizing resource utilization for applications and services. Our Securing Kubernetes course emphasizes the skills and knowledge for securing container-based applications and Kubernetes platforms, during build, deployment and runtime. As a security expert in the DEVOPS world, your role is to observe and track activity. This means you need to understand processes without inserting secure systems or gatekeepers into the process and slowing it down. You must be able to observe rapidly progressing devops processes and pinpoint which container, process, or subsystem causes a security concern.

#### Who Should Attend

• This course is ideal for anyone holding a CKA certification and interested in or responsible for cloud security.

### What You'll Learn

- Cluster Setup
- Cluster Hardening
- System Hardening
- Minimizing Microservices Vulnerabilities
- Supply Chain Security
- · Monitoring, Logging and Runtime Security
- AI LLM prompt engineering for generating configuration snippets and solutions

## Outline

## Cloud Security Primer

- ullet Easic Principles
- P Lecture: Threat Analysis
- P Lecture: Approach
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: CIS Benchmarks

## Securing your Kubernetes Cluster

- 🗐 Lecture: Kubernetes Architecture
- PLecture: Pods and the Control Plane
- PLecture: Kubernetes Security Concepts

#### Install Kubernetes using kubeadm

- 📮 Lecture: Configure Network Plugin Requirements
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Configure Network Plugin Requirements

- 🗐 Lecture: Kubeadm Basic Cluster
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Installing Kubeadm
- P Lecture: Join Node to Cluster
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Join Node to Cluster
- 🗐 Lecture: Kubeadm Token
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Manage Kubeadm Tokens
- P Lecture: Kubeadm Cluster Upgrade
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Kubeadm Cluster Upgrade

#### Securing the kube-apiserver

- $\blacksquare$  Lecture + Lab: Enable Audit Logging
- 🗐 Lecture: Falco
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Deploy Falco to Monitor System Calls
- PLecture: Enable Pod Security Policies
- 🗐 Lecture: Encrypt Data at Rest
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Encryption Configuration
- 🗐 Lecture: Benchmark Cluster with Kube-Bench
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Kube-Bench

## Securing ETCD

- P Lecture: ETCD Isolation
- 🗐 Lecture: ETCD Disaster Recovery
- ullet ECU Snapshot and Restore
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: ETCD Snapshot and Restore

#### Purge Kubernetes

- Purge Kubeadm
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Purge Kubeadm

## Image Scanning

- Decture: Container Essentials
- P Lecture: Secure Containers
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Creating a Docker Image
- P Lecture: Scanning with Trivy
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Trivy
- P Lecture: Snyk Security

#### Manually Installing Kubernetes

- 🗐 Lecture: Kubernetes the Alta3 Way
- \( \subseteq \text{Lecture} + \text{Lab: Deploy Kubernetes the Alta3 Way} \)
- P Lecture: Validate your Kubernetes Installation
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Sonobuoy K8s Validation Test

#### Kubectl (Optional)

- Decture: Kubectl get and sorting
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: kubectl get
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: kubectl describe

## Labels (Optional)

- P Lecture: Labels
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Labels and Selectors
- PLecture: Annotations
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Insert an Annotation

# Securing your Application

- Decture: Scan a Running Container
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Tracee
- Decture: Security Contexts for Pods
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Understanding Security Contexts
- PLecture: AppArmor Profiles
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: AppArmor
- 🗐 Lecture: Isolate Container Kernels
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: gVisor

#### User Administration

- P Lecture: Contexts
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Contexts
- ELcture: Authentication and Authorization
- Decture: Role Based Access Control
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Role Based Access Control
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: RBAC Distributing Access
- P Lecture: Service Accounts
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Limit Pod Service Accounts

## Implementing Pod Policy

- P Lecture: Admission Controller
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Create a LimitRange
- 🖫 Lecture: Pod Security Standards
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Enable PSS
- P Lecture: Open Policy Agent
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Deploy Gatekeeper

#### Securing Secrets

- P Lecture: Secrets
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Create and Consume Secrets
- $\bullet$  

  Figure: Hashicorp Vault

## Securing the Network

- PLecture: Networking Plugins
- P Lecture: NetworkPolicy
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Deploy a NetworkPolicy
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Namespace Network Policy
- PLecture: mTLS
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: mTLS with Linkerd
- 🖳 Lecture + Lab: Linkerd Dashboard

# Threat Analysis and Detection

Execute: Active Threat Analysis
 Execute: Host Intrusion Detection
 Execute: Network Intrusion Detection
 Execute: Physical Intrusion

# Prerequisites

- Working knowledge of Kubernetes and/or CKA
- Basic Linux skills are helpful.
- Familiarity with a text editor like vi, vim, or nano is helpful.