

File Management

ls
cp
mv
rm
mkdir
rmdir
touch
ln
find

File Viewing & Manipulation

cat
less
head
tail
grep
awk
sed
diff
chmod
chown

Network Management

ping
ifconfig
netstat
traceroute
ssh
scp
wget
curl

Archiving and Compression

tar
gzip
gunzip
bzip2
unzip
zip

User Management

useradd
usermod
userdel
groupadd
groupdel
passwd
chage
id
who
w

Disk Operations

mount
umount
fdisk
mkfs
fsck
blkid

Package Management

apt-get
yum
dnf
pacman
zypper

Process Management

bg
fg
jobs
nohup
nice
renice

File Transfer

ftp
rsync
sftp